DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS								
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)	OPENING	OPENING LEADS STYLE			WBF Convention Card				
Overcalls at 1 level 7/17, Overcall at 2 level 11/17, jump Overcalls weak		Lead in Partner's Suit							
	Suit				attitude after raise	Category i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker: GREEN			
TWO SUITES OVERCALLS GHESTEM	NT			3rd/5th or attitude after raise		Country:	ITALY		
1	Subsea	д Тор		Тор		Event:			
1♥/♠→2♥/♠ = ♠+ other M, 2NT=minors , 3♠= ++ other M	Other:					Players:	ALESSANDRO GANDOGLIA / IRENE BARONI		
REOPENINGS = as in 2 <sup>A</sup> position less 3/4 hcp, exclude 1 <sup>V/2</sup> → 2NT = 18/1									
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY			
2nd/4th = 15/18bal→ system on		Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
reopening 4th position = 11/14 bal → system on	Ace	A, AKx, Ax(x)		Ax(x), AKx	x(x), AKJx, AKQx	2/1, 5 cards major, 1♣ 2+ cards, 1♦ 4+ cards unbalanced			
	King	AK, KQx(x), Kx		AKQ10(x),	AKJ10(x), KQJ10(9), KQ109, KQ10	1NT variable: NV vs V and NV vs NV 1/2nd position 10/13. 4th position 12/14. Other positions 14+/13			
	Queen	Q, Qx, QJ(x)		KQ(x), AQJ(x), QJ10(9)					
	Jack	J, Jx, J10(x), KJ10(x)		J10(x), KJ10(x), AJ10(x)		2 OVER 1 Respons Game Forcing			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10			10x, 109(x	), Q109(x), K109(x)				
1-Suit: WEAK	9			A98(x), K9	8(x), Q98(x), J98(x), A(K)J98(x)	OPENING'S BID			
2-Suit: GHESTEM	Hi-x	count "even"		attitude		1♣ = any balanced	hand also with 4/5 • 11/14 or (14/16) or natural unbalanced 11/21		
	Lo-x	count "odd"		attitude		1 + = 4+ + unbalanc	ed 11/21		
Reopening: in second seat exception 1♥/♠ → 2NT = 18/20 bal	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				1♥/1♠ = 5+ cards 11/21				
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS ( Style; Responses; Reopening)		Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead		ad	Discarding	1NT = 10/13 NV vs V or NV vs NV 1/2nd, 14+/17 vulnerable or NV vs NV 3/4th			
Direct CUE BID = Ghestem	Suit: 1st	reverse count reverse count		t	odd encourage	2. = GF any or bal 22/23			
JUMP CUE BID = 7+ solid cards in minor ★ or ★ AKQ(J)10xxx ask stop for	Suit: 2nd	small encourage preferential			reverse count	2+ = 17+/19 balanced w/out 5M			
	Suit: 3rd	Lavinthal			Lavinthal	2♥/♠ = weak 5/10			
	NT: 1st	reverse count reverse count		t	odd encourage	2NT = 20/21 balanced possible 5M			
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT: 2nd	small encourage preferential			reverse count	RESPONSE'S BID			
DBL = points same range +	NT: 3rd	: 3rd Lavinthal Lavint		Lavinthal	1♣ → TRANSFER RESPONSES (1NT any FG balanced)				
2♣ = majors 4+4+, 2+ = multi 6+ */+ or two suites 5M+5m strong	Signals (in	Signals (including Trumps): Lavinthal		1•/1♥/1♣ → Natural responses 2/1 FG					
2♥/♠ = 5+ with 4+ minor, 2NT = 4♠ + long minor, 3♠/3♦ = 4♥ + long ♣/♦							3 way check back : 2♣ forced 2♣, 2♦ any FG, 2NT forced 3♣		
Reopenings: same									
	DOUBLES	DOUBLES							
	TAKEOUT	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)							
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	STANDAR	STANDARD TAKE OUT DOUBLE							
DBL = Take Out, 3NT = nat to play	REOPENII	REOPENING DOUBLE 9+							
$3 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} / \stackrel{\bullet}{=} = 5$ other minor with 5M, $4 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} = majors 55$	REDOUBL	REDOUBLE = 10+ ANY DISTRIBUTION (NO SUPPORT)					PASS SEQUENCES		
3♥/3♠→ 4♣/4♦ 5 in minor + 5 in other M									
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES								
DBL = both majors	1 ÷ →1 + →DBL = 4+♥								
1NT or 2NT = two suites 4M + long minor	1 <u>*</u> /1 + →1 ♥ →DBL = 4/5 <u>*</u>					IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			
jump 2+ or 3+ = weak in 1Major ♥ or ◆	1 <del>≜</del> /1 + → 1 <del>≜</del> → DBL = 4/5 ♥								
2♥/2♠ = 5+ cards and 4+ minor	1∌/1NT/2•/2NT→3♥ →DBL = 4/5∌ (3≜=t.o. w/out 4+è)								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE									
RDBL = 10+ any distribution						Psychics: RARE			
New suit at level = transfer									
1♣/1+→DBL→ jump suit al level 2 = Natural 5+ cards and 3/4 ♣/+ support									

ODEN		MIN NO.	NEG.	DESCRIPTION	PECDONICES	CURCEOUENT AUCTION	DACCED HAND DIDDING	
OPEN	ART.	IF OF DBL. DESCRIPTION ART. CARDS THRU		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1♣	*	2	5♥	11/14 (14/16) balanced, also with 4/5+ and 5M (14/15)	1 → = 4+ ♥, 1 ♥ = 4+ ♠	1	1♣ - 1NT = 10/11 balanced	
				11/21 4+♣ unbalanced	1 • = TRSF to 1NT, weak no major, minors invit+, 5 • 4M FG, weak/invit •	1♣ - 1M-1 - 2NT = 15+ 4 cards support M	1   - 2   = 5   10/11	
					1NT = 12+ any FG balanced , 2♣ = 5+ cards FG unbalanced	3 way check back = 2♠ forced 2♠, 2♠ any FG, 2NT forced 3♠	1♣ - 2♦ = 6♦ 9/11	
					2• = 5+ cards FG, 2♥ = 5+• 4+♥ 3/8, 2• = 6+• 10/11 inviting	1♣ - 1X - 2♦ = multirever	others = same	
					2NT = inviting balanced, 3♣/3♦/3♥/3♠ = pree			
1•	4 5♥ 11/21 4+ cards unbalanced		11/21 4+ cards unbalanced	1♥/1♣/1NT/2♦= natural, 2♣ = FG any balanced or natural 5+♣	1 - 1M - 1NT any rever 16+	1 → - 2 ♣ = drury 3/4 cards support 9/11		
				can have 4 only with 4441 € 11-21 or 4441 € 11/17	2♥ = 5+♠ 4+♥ 3/9, 2♠ = 4+♦ 10/11 inviting	1♦ - 1NT any rever 16+		
				only in third seat can have balanced hand (direction lead)	2NT = 4++ FG unbalnced, 3- = 4++ 6/9, 3-3-√3- = pree	3 way check back = 2♣ forced 2♦, 2♦ any FG, 2NT forced 3♣		
						1 → - 1NT - pass only with singleton ♣		
1♥/1♣		5	5	11/21 5+ cards	1NT = 5/11 NF (can have 3 cards support with 3/6 hcp)	1M - 1X - 2♣ = gazzilli (any 15+ or natural 54 11/14)	drury	
					1M - 2M = 3 cards 6/9, 2NT = 3/4 cards inviting, 1M - 3♦ = any	3 way check back	1♥ - 2♠ = minors 55 9/11	
					1 • - 3 • = 6+♥ inviting, 1M - 3M = pree, 1M - 3NT = void •	2/1 FG		
1NT			5♥	10/13 NV vs V or NV vs NV 1/2nd, 12-14 4th. 14+/17 vulnerable or NV vs NV 3th	2♣ = relay at least invitation, 2•/2•/2•/3♣ = transfert		same	
					2NT = puppet stayman, 3♦ = 55 MM inviting, 3♥/3♠ = both minors + shortness			
2.	*	0	5♥	any FG unbalanced	2♦ = waiting , 2♥ = 5+♠ , 2♠ = 5+♥	2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥ = Kokish forced 2♠ natural or 24+ balanced		
				any 22+ balanced	2NT(♠) 3♠(♦) 3♦(♥) = 6+ cards 2HH or 1H 7+ cards			
2•	*	2	5♥	18/19 balanced	Transfert responses, 3♣ = relais ask 4 cards major			
2♥/2♠		6	3♥	weak 2, 5/10 6 cards (rare 5)	2NT = relais F1, 2♠ - 3♠ = 5+♥ F1			
2NT			5♥	20/21 balanced	Transfert responses, 3♣ = puppet stayman			
3♣/3+		6	NO	pree, only not vulnerable vs vulnerable can be very aggressive	new suit F1			
3♥/3♠		6	NO	pree, only not vulnerable vs vulnerable can be very aggressive	new suit F1			
3NT	*		NO	6-5 in majors	4♣ =ask major -1			
<b>4.</b> ∕4 <b>.</b>		7	NO	pree, very weak				
4♥/4♠		7	NO	pree better than 3♥/3♠				
4NT	*		NO	6/6 or 7/6 in minors (not strong)				
5♣/5+		8	NO	big distribution				
						High Level Bidding		
						RKCB = 1430  DOPI - ROPI - EXCLUSION BLACKWOOD		
						4NT = QUANTITATIVE ONLY OVER NT BID		
						JUMP TO 5NT JOSEPHINE OR PICK UP SLAM		